

# RINGWALT & AVERY,

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

## CARPETING,

69 West Fourth street,

Pike's Opera - House Building.

## THE PRESS.

Printed by "Caloric."

CINCINNATI, THURSDAY, JUNE 23.

CORRESPONDENCE, containing important news, edited from any quarter of the world. NO NOTICE taken of anonymous correspondence. We do not return rejected communications.

### The Repeal of the Force Bill.

In the late case of the rescuers at Oberlin, Mat. Johnson, the worthy who holds the baton of the U. S. Marshal for the Northern District of Ohio, applied to the Attorney General for an opinion. He got an opinion highly remarkable for two things, and not otherwise objectionable. In the first place, it shows us plainly the confidence of the Federal Government in the crusade against State rights upon any question of collision of authority; and next, it falls back at once on the habeas corpus clause of the Force bill of 1833, for all the weapons offensive and defensive which may be required. The President wrote Attorney General Rush that the aggressive power of their position is considerable, backed up as it is by the army and navy, and by swarms of functionaries ready to obey orders; and further supported by the flunkeyism which prevails amongst our politicians, who are ready to do anything to make them personally known at Washington. But all these things might fail if the State power were not palsied by some act of Congress taking out of the hands of the home judges the power to punish criminally the violators of the peace. Consequently, besides being prepared herself for any contest, there was nothing for the Federal Government like the disarmament of the locality into which its officers were to be let loose. In Europe, the infected district is thrown out of the pale of the civil law, by being declared in what is called "a state of siege," and given up entirely to the operation of martial law. The same end is attained with us by another mode. The infected district is put under the ban of the Force bill, by which a so-called habeas corpus from any federal judge lets loose its criminals and its enemies. The State authorities, deprived of the power to punish, are thus compelled to submit to the will of the usurper. Attorney General Black, who is a country lawyer of the deepest dye, without any knowledge of the complex beauty and perfection of our system, just transported from the back woods of Pennsylvania to the high post of legal adviser to the President, might be expected to display that ludicrous confusion of thought which belonged to his office under his predecessor, and which he has himself still further perplexed by his professional and official labors. The wonders of Greytown bombardments, British enlistments for the Crimea, filibustering expeditions, and the right of search, wrought by Caleb Cushing for the admiration of men, have been rivalled by the present Attorney General, who has contributed a good deal himself under Buchanan to make Pierce's administration respectable. Has he not indeed carried the war into Paraguay, and terror into the heart of Lopez—and was Greytown a more memorable affair? and Utah—is not Utah obedient to the President, and the slave trade with the coast of Africa—does that outrage, scotched by him, not drag its slow length painfully along? And then the right of search, which is not settled nor to be settled by anybody akin to the present administration, has that not been—discussed? And then has not the great two horse act of Secretary Cass about every great question of his life, just been repeated, upon the stir produced by passport applications for naturalized citizens visiting their old homes? But not to dwell on other matters, has not Attorney General Black enlightened successfully the opaque understanding of his federal constable at Cleveland by the late opinion? "If an attachment should be issued against you by the State Court for your refusal to obey their process, you will, of course, appeal to the Federal Court under the act of 1833 (and agreeably to the precedent in the Robinson case) for relief." Fortunately there was no collision; the Federal Court's jurisdiction to try and punish in the Oberlin rescue case being clear, our Courts recognized it. This division line in the partition of powers between the State and the Union being respected by us, the Federal Government must be made, henceforth, to respect the same line. It has broken over it shamefully, and if the pretext of the right to issue writs of habeas corpus be suffered to remain, the barrier will finally be annihilated, and the Union be consolidated and the States merged altogether. The Force bill furnishes that pretext, and it

ought to be repealed at once. The West and the South can do it if they co-operate; the independent men in all parties who respect State rights, should concentrate their minds on that necessity, and the people ought to instruct their representatives accordingly.

The politicians who are always talking in vain and never doing anything, will give but little assistance in such an enterprise. They are not ready to risk their popularity. Governor Chase told the mass meeting at Cleveland to rely on the ballot box; and Chief Justice Bartley makes the same wise observation in the bank tax cases. Such advice is worse than idle—it is deceptive. The voters have no power to repeal an obnoxious law; and if the leaders of the people do not take the responsibility of proposing and discussing the necessity of a repeal of the law through which any injustice is perpetrated, the law will remain as part of a vicious system which no verdict of the ballot box can change, because that remedy is only applicable to a change of masters. It is time to insist upon the repeal of the practice, and to give our Congressmen instructions.

The committee appointed at a recent mass meeting of Americans in this county, to arrange for a mass meeting of "all the conservative citizens of Ohio," have published a manifesto containing declarations deemed advisable at this juncture. It is a happy sign of the times when independent views are thus fearlessly presented and confidently urged by a minority portion of a dormant party. It indicates that a body of voters are willing to lift their wheels out of the rut of either dominant party, which is sure to keep its yoke on the neck of the subservient, chafing the wearer. But the party rebelling has sinned with others, and is, itself, an example of the severity of holding supreme control of independent voters, by a defined platform. Men must will rebel and protest. They do so in the Democratic party; and did not the Anti-Lecompton branch thereof have an occasional demonstration against the despotism of the controlling portion? Democracy would explode. So does the conservative branch of the Opposition party earthquake it occasionally. It is a pretty good time to have an eruption, and Vesuvius will soon be blazing at its summit. The raw material of the lava is being warmed up by the firemen put on watch for that purpose, and by the 26th of July, there will be a regular up-heaval of the conservative element, made unendurably uneasy in the political Vesuvius of this State by the radical anti-slavery portion having too much sulphur in their chemical composition. If the Baldwins and Kennedys of the re-organized American Taper Company want a tip-top start in their business, they should get the managers of the revived American party to engage several gross of their superior tapers to touch off, brilliantly, the great political fire-work that will blow up Locomotion and Republicanism.

The declarations offered by the committee are somewhat in the style of the declaration of intentions taken and sworn to by all foreign-born citizens, on applying for papers of naturalization, and in this respect we rather like the idea of submitting full-blooded Americans, who can't stand old line or new line, Douglas nor J. B. Democracy, and don't like anti-Swan Republicanism—to the same operation the bloody furnaces have gone through—another "declaration of intentions." Patriotically we have a glorious precedent for this in the document that had fifty-five signers—we mean the Declaration of Independence. In behalf of all who have been "outraged by the conduct of the Republican party, and the enormities covered by the sanction of modern Democracy," in the name of the committee we call on them to come up manfully to the rescue. On the Fourth of July as shades of evening close out of sight of the brilliant outline of our City Buildings, let all the conservatives in town at that hour assemble on the City Lot, and after the balloon institution has taken Belman off, let some stentorian voice thunder forth the closing paragraph of the "Declaration" of the Committee, as follows:

"Let us organize in State, county and city, send our best and most experienced men, without respect to political antecedents, if they be desirous of reform, to consult for the good of the whole country, and save our State from the consequences of fanaticism and misrule."

Then let Diel shoot off his rockets, burn his blue fire, whirl his Constellation of American Stars, and let the Goddess of Liberty come out in a blaze of glory!

This following has been handed us by a friend who has carried it in his purse for many years, as a sort of talisman and who regards much of his success in life as the result of a strict adherence to the advice it contains. We do not often see more sound advice in the same space. We commend it to all young men just starting out in life. Cut it out and put it in your purse:

"Keep good company, or none. Never be idle. If your hands can't be usefully employed, attend to the cultivation of your mind. Always speak the truth. Make few promises. Live up to your engagements. Keep your own secrets, if you have any. When you speak to a person, look him in the face. Good company, and good conversation, are the very sinews of virtue. Good character is above all things else. Your character cannot be essentially injured, except by your own acts. If any one speaks evil of you, let your life be so that no one will believe him. Drink no kind of intoxicating liquors. Ever live (misfortune excepted) within your income. When you retire to bed, think over what you have been doing during the day. Make no haste to be rich if you would prosper. Small and steady gains give competency with tranquility of mind. Never play at any game of chance. Avoid temptation; though you fear you may not withstand it. Earn money before you spend it. Never run into debt unless you see a way to get out of it. Never borrow if you can possibly avoid it. Do not marry until you are able to support a wife. Never speak evil of any one. Be just before you are generous. Keep yourself innocent, if you would be happy. Save when you are young, that you may spend when you are old. Read over the above maxims at least once a week."

## Local News.

AGUSTUS LUTZ, for perpetrating an aggravated assault on Ferdinand Forman, was yesterday sent to the county jail for three days.

Tax City Council will hold a special meeting on Friday night, when the Street Railroad ordinance will be disposed of.

FILE YOUR CLAIMS.—Dividends are shortly to be declared to creditors of the O. L. I. & Trust Company, who file their claims with the Trustees.

To-morrow will be a gala day as well in Middletown, Butler Co., as in Lynchburg, Highland Co. A masonic celebration comes off at each place.

ARRESTED.—Officer Hazen, of the Independent Police, yesterday arrested a notorious thief named Jesse Davis, who is suspected of being one of the individuals who has been perpetrating the recent "ladder" burglaries in this city.

ADAM ORRBAUGH, the late postmaster of Donaldsonville, Highland county, O., who was indicted before the United States Court for robbing the mail, withdrew his plea of not guilty yesterday, and was sentenced to the penitentiary for the term of ten years.

THE junior exercises of the High Schools will take place at their respective Halls this Thursday afternoon, commencing at half past two o'clock. The commencement exercises of the senior class of each school will take place in the Hall of the Woodward College, at three P. M.

WE are indebted to the officers of the Independent Police force for many favors. All burglaries, robberies, etc., should at once be reported by the parties sustaining the loss at the Independent Police Office, Bank Buildings, corner of Third and Main Streets.

ONCE offered volunteer surgeons to Russia in the Crimean war. We presume some young sympathizing surgeons of the Buckeye State will soon be en route to Sardinia. Before they go, they are informed that Sardinia declares she is not in a position to avail herself of such generous devotion.

THE following bills were ordered by the County Commissioners, yesterday, to be paid: G. Luckey, rent of Lunatic Asylum, \$75; M. W. Myers & Bro., clothing for lunatics, \$90; M. Bogenbush, on account, for building Indian Creek Culvert, \$750; M. Greenwood, machinery for Court House, \$97 75.

WM. FLINN, whose case has been mentioned in our paper, as becoming very obnoxious on the occasion of an affray between the father Jacob Flinn and Jacob Wacem, was yesterday fined \$25 and costs, amounting in all to about \$50. There were five different charges against him. He was committed in default.

BE sure to attend Smith & Nixon's Hall to-night, to hear Dr. Wright's exposition of the sacrifice an habitual drinker makes of his body, so fearfully and wonderfully made; and how the disease it brings on the sufferer should be treated. His theory is, there should be in all cities an inebriate asylum.

WE learn that a man, well known in the Western part of this city, was stabbed by his own daughter, last Tuesday night, and was seriously injured. It is said that the father came home very much intoxicated, and was abusive to his family. The daughter became enraged, and seizing a knife stabbed him. We forbear to mention names until further particulars are established.

CHIEF FARE.—We see by the Cleveland Herald that the fare has been reduced from Cleveland to Buffalo by Ward's opposition line of steamers to \$1 50 first class; 75 cents second class; from Cleveland to New York \$9 50 first class. First class includes birth and breakfast on boat. So that passengers buying tickets from Cincinnati to Cleveland, by this line of steamers, save \$3 50 over any other route. See advertisement in another column.

## LAW REPORT.

COMMON PLEAS.  
Walker & Bro. vs. Cooper.—The action involved a controversy between the parties as to the delivery of a lot of flour. The case had been partly tried before Judge Mallon on the previous day, and continued until yesterday, when counsel stated that, upon consultation, both parties desired to withdraw a juror, and to have the case continued.

The cause was alleged to be misconduct on the part of a juror during the vacation of the Court.

Christian Dilg vs. Mortimer and Miller.—The plaintiff claimed damages for a false imprisonment. Dilg, it appeared, had been taken before Squire Mortimer, a magistrate in Greene township, upon a charge of assault and battery. Dilg entered a plea of not guilty, but the magistrate went on, and heard the case, and imposed a fine of \$5. Dilg, not having the money, gave security for the payment. In a week afterwards the Squire sent Constable Miller with the same warrant and affidavit to arrest Dilg, telling the constable to inform him that he had made a mistake. When brought up again he was required to give bail, and refusing to do so he was committed to jail.

The jury could not agree and were discharged.  
Coverdill, for plaintiff; Judge Moore for defense.  
CRIMINAL SIDE.—Verdict.—Charles Brown, whose trial, on a charge of arson, in firing Wood's Theater, commenced on the previous day, was found guilty on the third count in the indictment, namely: Burning the saloon under the theater, of which he was in occupation at tenant.

Geo. King was placed on trial to answer a charge of grand larceny, in stealing articles of jewelry from the store of Hedges & Smith, No. 6 West Fourth street. According to the evidence, the prisoner went in a little after six o'clock in the morning, and while looking round and pricing some articles, appropriated, as the State claimed, a breast-pin and ear-rings, worth \$20, and a pair of armlets worth \$12. One of the witnesses (a clerk in the store), said he could not tell what the intrinsic value of the breast-pin and ear-rings was, but only what it could sell for the counter. When the accused was charged by the porter in the store with having taken the articles, he handed them over, but said his intention was not to steal, but to see how sharp the porter was. He denied entirely having taken the armlets, and they were found on the counter when he left.

Verdict.—Guilty of petty larceny; value of property assessed at \$25. Sentence passed by the Court of six months on the chain gang. Gains for the State; Logan for defense.

PROBATE COURT.  
The Cincinnati Street Railroad Co., against the City.  
The plaintiff's counsel filed a motion, asking the Court to set aside the verdict in this case, on two grounds: First, because the verdict was against the evidence; and, secondly, because it was contrary to the charge of the Court.

American Titles.  
The following remarks from the Evansville Enquirer on the growing tendency among us of giving titles to men filling civic stations, are worthy of serious consideration:  
"If there is any practice which proves to be this country which is to be deprecated it is that of adding or prefixing titles to men filling civic stations. Our federal constitution wisely provides that Congress shall grant no title of nobility, but custom is growing—the title of distinction which is evidently wrong in spirit. Lately there has been a disposition to carry the practice to such an excess that it may work its own cure."

No persons or class of persons is particularly blamable in this matter. Editors have done much towards titling "honorable" in this country, and they frequently use the prefix without giving the thing a moment's thought. We do almost every day of our life, so great is the force of habit, yet we think it has a bad tendency. The true American system should be to call all men, of every class and occupation simply by their names, using no prefix or additions. How ridiculous it would sound to talk about the Honorable George Washington, or the Honorable Thomas Jefferson! Even the use of the title in mentioning names of modern date, such as Henry Clay or Daniel Webster, would seem sadly out of place. These men have a history in the hearts of their countrymen. Their great, their gallant deeds have rendered them immortal. To add a title to their names would mar that plain republican sympathy which they were instrumental in establishing and preserving.

"It is only men unknown to fame, whose right to be dubbed 'Honorable' has not yet been earned, who are elevated by the use of a senseless title. When they deserve it they will earn it, and none would think of giving it to them. We see then that the system and to them. We are glad to see it discontinued. 'If the press would agree to drop the use of these titles of distinction the might gradually fall into disuse, and no one would be so least injured. But the practice has become so firmly rooted that we despair of seeing it abandoned unless the excess to which it is being carried shall, as we hope it will, become disgusting. There is a disposition to attach to 'Honorable' to every man who fills the station of justice of the peace and—what almost said supervisor! It has got so near down to nothing that we hope it will soon be abandoned with respect to the higher grade of officers, for the distinction of which the title was originally used."

Peaches are already in New York. Figures large. Four boxes received from Charles W. P. were sold for fifty dollars!

## HOME INTEREST.

The highest perfection in the Photographic art has been attained by Messrs. BALL & THOMAS, No. 120 West Fourth street, near Race. In the taking of Daguerreotypes, Ambrotypes, they have no superiors in America. They aim to please, and always hit the mark.

Daguerrean Gallery, South-west corner of Sixth and Western Row, over Hanford's Drug Store. Pictures taken and put in good cases for 20 cts. Warranted to please.

Those who want to get good and cheap likenesses of themselves, or friends, should call immediately at Applegate's Broadway Gallery of Art. The cost of likenesses at this establishment is only 25 cents each.

Harlan & Wilson, No. 30 West Fourth street, pay particular attention to the Photographic art. Call at their rooms and examine for yourselves.

## EPITOME—AUCTION SALES.

H. S. Miles & Co.—Thursday, June 23, 10 o'clock A. M.—Seventeen valuable Building Lots in Newport, Ky. See advt.

C. J. W. Smith.—Tuesday, June 25, at 11 o'clock A. M.—Valuable Third Street Business Property, Nos. 79 and 81. See advt.

Cooper & Stokes.—Friday, June 24, 4 o'clock P. M.—Brick House and Lot, 7 Everett street. See advertisement.

## DIED.

On the morning of the 22nd inst., Mr. JOHN CAMPBELL, of Scarlat Fever.  
The friends of the family of Rev. Dr. Wilson, are respectfully invited without further notice to attend the funeral, from his residence, 238 Ninth street, THIS DAY, at 4 o'clock, P. M.

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

PUBLIC LIBRARY.—Notice is hereby given that the Library will be closed after Saturday, July 21, for examination. It is required that all books be returned to the library by that day, under a penalty of \$1 for delinquency.

Due notice will be given of its opening, when the contemplated alterations shall have been completed.  
N. PEARSON POOR, Librarian.

REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.—There will be a Republican Convention held at the office of the Fast South, Newmarket, O., on THURSDAY EVENING, June 23, at 8 o'clock, for the purpose of nominating candidates to represent Kenton and Campbell counties in the next Legislature. All persons friendly to the cause are invited to attend.

'Tis sweet to hear the faithful watch dog's bark, Bay deep-mouthed welcome as we draw near home, 'Tis sweet to know there is an eye will mark Our coming, and grow brighter when we come, 'Tis sweet to know that all this joy serene, May come from the possession of a LADD, WEBSTER & CO'S Family Sewing Machine.—Byron.

OXFORD FEMALE COLLEGE.—The Annual Commencement in this institution will be held on the evening of Thursday, the 24th inst. The public Anniversary Address before the Societies will be delivered on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings, and the public examinations of the classes will commence on Friday, and continue through Monday and Tuesday, immediately preceding.

J. W. SMITH, President.

## IMPORTANT LECTURE TO-NIGHT, THURSDAY,

—AT—

SMITH & NIXON'S HALL.

DR. WRIGHT, BY EXPRESS INVITATION, delivers a LECTURE on the duty of society to provide asylums for the insane. All who wish to hear matured views expressed on this important subject, should attend.

Ladies and Gentlemen, testify by numbers the earnestness of your feelings on this important subject. CITIZENS.

## JUST RECEIVED

A LARGE STOCK OF FINE FRENCH AND GERMAN Engravings,

Suitable for Framing or for GRECIAN PAINTING.

For sale by E. MENDENHALL, 3 College Hall, Walnut st.

## REMOVAL.

THE SALES-ROOM FOR BRUEN'S PATENT SEWING MACHINE—has been removed from No. 7 Burnet House Building to No. 9 Carleton Building, over Clarke's Bookstore, where I shall be happy to show the best Double-thread Sewing Machine now made. Call and see it. COLEMAN, Sole Agent for the West.

## Removal.

THE CINCINNATI EQUIVOCAL INSURANCE COMPANY has moved to No. 36 West Third street, in the basement of the Masonic Hall. JOSEPH E. SMITH, Secretary.

# BARGAINS! BARGAINS!!

—AT—

NO. 74

WEST FOURTH STREET.

DELAND,

GOSSAGE &

CUYLER'S

SECOND

Great Annual

CLOSING OUT SALE.

FOR THE NEXT THIRTY DAYS,

We offer our Entire Stock of Dress Goods, and

Family Dry Goods at Greatly Reduced

Prices, to close out our Summer

Stock. A rare opportunity

is offered to secure

Bargains.

ALL OF OUR

RICH DRESS SILKS AND ROBES,

Are marked at Prices much below their Cost in

NEW YORK.

Summer Shawls and Mantillas,

In great variety, at half their value,

Organdy, Barege & Grenadine Robes

REDUCED VERY LOW.

Bareges, Grenadines,

ORGANDIES AND CHINTS,

AT COST.

Ducats, 12c. reduced from 37 1/2 cents.

Challies, 12c. cents.

Yard Wide Bleached Shirting at 10 cents.

Lawnes, 8 1/2 cents.

Bleached and Brown Muslins, 6 1/4 cents.

Calicoes, 6 1/4 cents.

White Brilliants, 10 cents.

Buff Brilliants, 12 1/2 cents.

Foulard Silks, 50 cents.

Yard Wide Chints, 12 1/2 cents.

English Bareges, 15 cents.

Fine Silks, 37 1/2 cents.

Two-Placed Barege Anglaise Robes, 75c.

Parasols, 50c., 75c. and \$1. 00.

# The Chair Makers' Protective Society

WILL GIVE THEIR

FIRST GRAND PIC-NIC,

AT PARLOR GROVE,

On Thursday, July 7, '59.

Steamer CHAMPION No. 3, has been engaged for the occasion.

Music by Prof. McDonald's Brass and String Band

TICKETS ONE DOLLAR.

Managers:

Capt. J. B. Armstrong, J. Wall, H. Morrison, L. Osterbrook, H. Otten, S. Sire, S. Stromann, H. Harrison, G. Grimme, S. Schwabach, G. Bratenback, S. H. SHIPPLAR, Chief.

J. KUHNING, J. Assistant.

P. A. RUST.

The boat will leave the foot of Walnut street at 7 o'clock, thence to Fulton, returning back at Newport, Covington, Walnut street, and foot of Fifth at 12:30.

# RHEUMATISM

NEURALGIA,

Female Disorders and Skin Diseases,

ARV. CURED BY

MEDICATED BATHS,

AND THE

MAGNET WITHOUT MEDICATION AT

Dr. S. SILSBEE'S

Office for the treatment of Chronic Diseases,

No. 67 Sixth street, Cincinnati.

For sale, 100 Bids. Extra Family.

For sale by L. K. HANLY & CO.,

107 1/2-108 1/2 Main street.

# PIANO AND MELODEON HOUSE.

BRITTING & BRO.,

Piano Forte & Melodeon Makers & Dealers

No. 227 FIFTH ST., NEAR PLUM.

SOLE AGENTS for the sale of

J. Britting's Cincinnati, O.

G. F. Holmes, N. Y.

Stock House.

Wm. Miller's, N. Y.

Celebrated Piano Fortes.

Every Piano warranted for ten years.

N. B. Piano and Melodeons tuned and repaired

thoroughly. Pianos to let from \$10.00 per week.

BRITTING & BRO.

No. 227 Fifth street, near Plum.

G. AUSTIN, Melodeon.

# For Sale.

500 KINDS OF SONGS,

AT THE

FIFTH STREET PERIODICAL STORE,

No. 168, bet. Race and Elm sts.

CALL EARLY AND OFTEN.

# SEWING MACHINES.

Cheap and Good! Cheap and Good!

BARTLETT'S PATENT.—THE PUBLIC

can now be supplied with a good Family Sewing